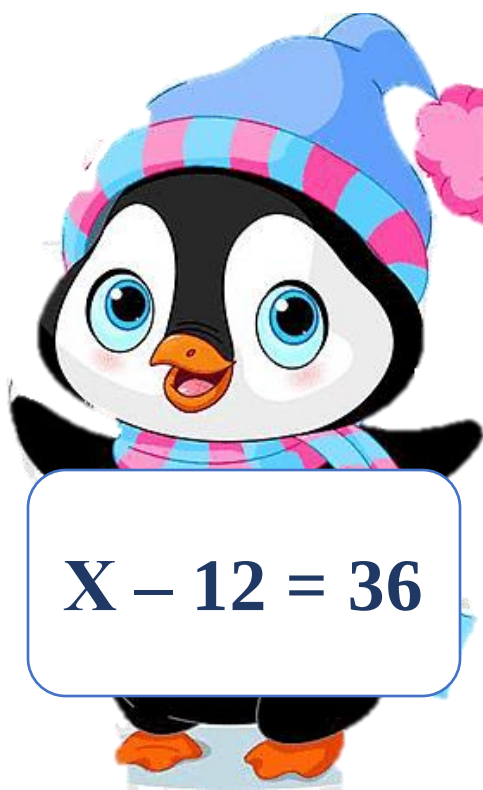
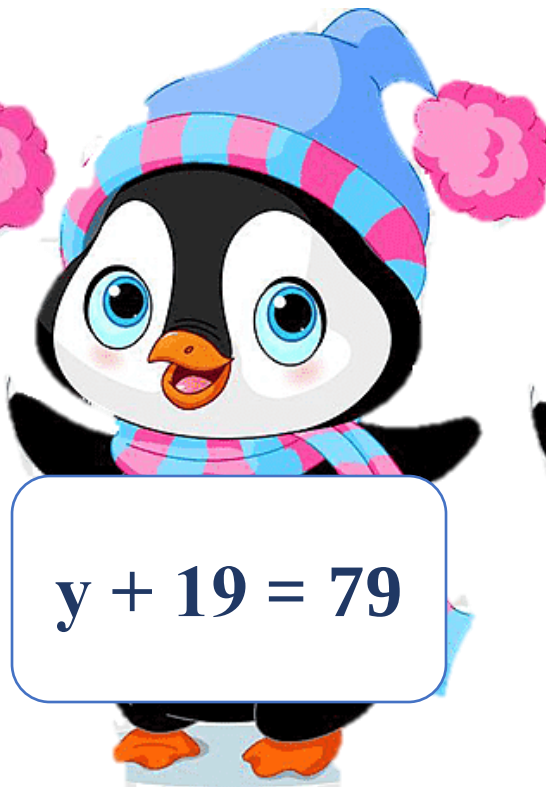
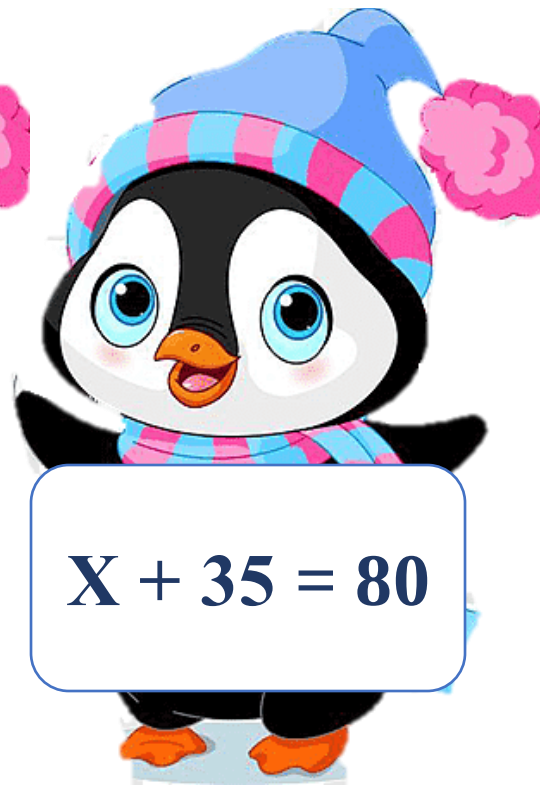




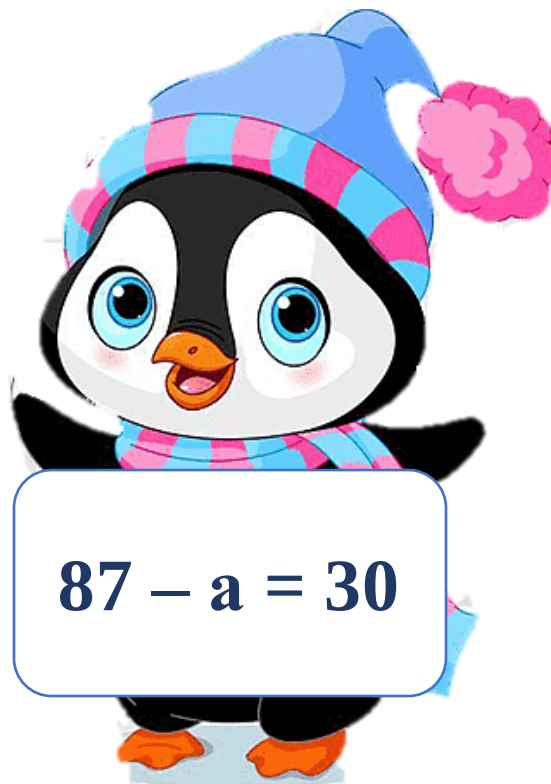
$$X - 12 = 36$$



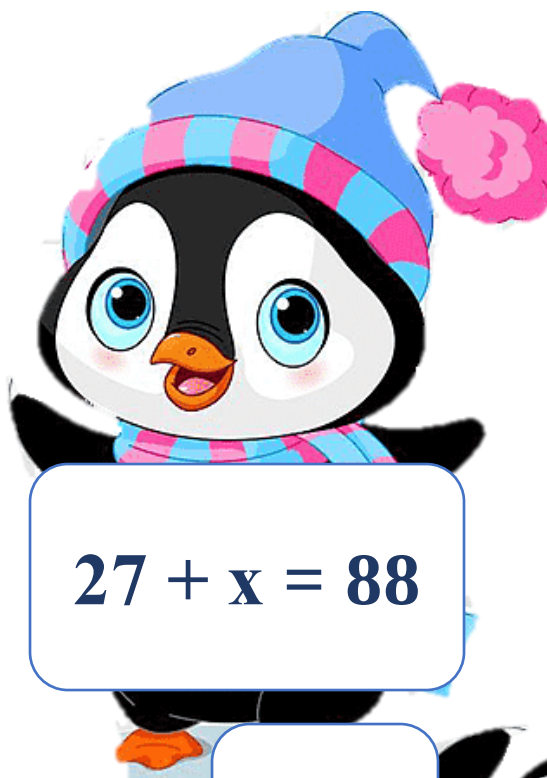
$$y + 19 = 79$$



$$X + 35 = 80$$



$$87 - a = 30$$



$$27 + x = 88$$



$$26 - x = 20$$



$$8 + x = 18$$

